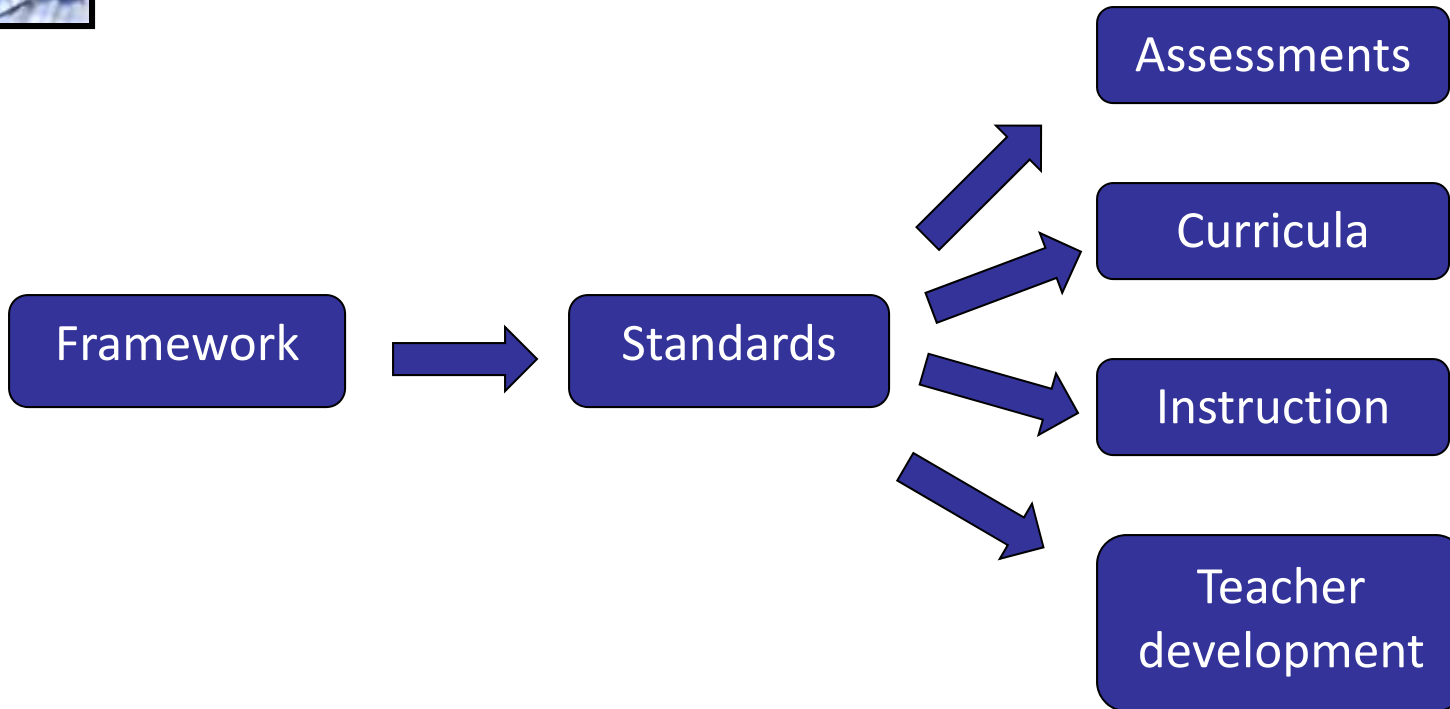




**A Framework for  
K-12 Science Education:  
Practices, Crosscutting Concepts  
and Core Ideas**

**Presented by: Helen Quinn, Tom Keller and Brett Moulding  
With NSTA Response from Dr. Francis Eberle**

July 26, 2011





## Why now?

- Improved knowledge about learning and teaching science
- Opportunities to improve current teaching practice
- Advances in scientific knowledge



Who are we?

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Maurice Frazier, Chesapeake Public School System



Let's pause for questions  
from the audience





## Vision: Science for All Students

- Science, engineering and technology are cultural achievements and a shared good of humankind
- Science, engineering and technology permeate modern life
- Understanding of science and engineering is critical to participation in public policy and good decision-making
- National need





## Vision: Coherent learning

- Coherent investigation of core ideas across multiple years of school
- More seamless blending of practices with core ideas and crosscutting concepts



## Structure of the Report

- Part I: A Vision for K-12 Science Education
- Part II: Dimensions of the Framework
- Part III: Realizing the Vision



## Three Dimensions

- Scientific and engineering practices
- Crosscutting concepts
- Disciplinary core ideas



## Scientific and Engineering Practices

1. Asking questions and defining problems
2. Developing and using models
3. Planning and carrying out investigations
4. Analyzing and interpreting data
5. Using mathematics and information and computer technology
6. Developing explanations and designing solutions
7. Engaging in argument
8. Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information



# Do your students use modeling for understanding?

- A. Habitually, in science
- B. When prompted, often
- C. When prompted, sometimes
- D. Rarely
- E. Never



# Do your students distinguish a claim and supporting evidence?

- A. Readily
- B. When prompted, often
- C. When prompted, sometimes
- D. Rarely
- E. Never



# Crosscutting Concepts

1. Patterns
2. Cause and effect
3. Scale, proportion and quantity
4. Systems and system models
5. Energy and matter
6. Structure and function
7. Stability and change



# Do your students use the language of systems?

- A. Readily
- B. When prompted, often
- C. When prompted, sometimes
- D. Rarely
- E. Never



## A core idea for K-12 science instruction is a scientific idea that:

- Has broad importance across multiple science or engineering disciplines or is a key organizing concept of a single discipline
- Provides a key tool for understanding or investigating more complex ideas and solving problems
- Relates to the interests and life experiences of students or can be connected to societal or personal concerns that require scientific or technical knowledge
- Is teachable and learnable over multiple grades at increasing levels of depth and sophistication



## Disciplinary Core Ideas: Physical Sciences

- PS1 Matter and its interactions
- PS2 Motion and stability: Forces and interactions
- PS3 Energy
- PS4 Waves and their applications in technologies for information transfer



## Disciplinary Core Ideas: Life Sciences

- LS1 From molecules to organisms: Structures and processes
- LS2 Ecosystems: Interactions, energy, and dynamics
- LS3 Heredity: Inheritance and variation of traits
- LS4 Biological evolution: Unity and diversity



## Disciplinary Core Ideas: Earth and Space Sciences

- ESS1 Earth's place in the universe
- ESS2 Earth's systems
- ESS3 Earth and human activity

# Disciplinary Core Ideas: Engineering, Technology and Applications of Science

- ETS1          Engineering design
- ETS2          Links among engineering, technology, science  
and society



Let's pause for questions  
from the audience





# Integrating the Dimensions

## Chapter 9

- To facilitate students' learning the dimensions must be woven together in standards, assessments, curriculum and instruction.
- Students should explore a core idea by engaging in the practices and making connections to crosscutting concepts.

# Key Components in the System that Need to be Aligned for Implementation

## Chapter 10

- Standards
- Curriculum and instructional materials
- Assessment
- Pre-service preparation of teachers
- Professional development for in-service teachers





# Diversity and Equity

## Chapter 11

- Equalizing opportunities to learn
- Inclusive science instruction
- Making diversity visible
- Value multiple modes of expression



# Guidance for Standards Developers

## Chapter 12

- Set rigorous learning goals for all students
- Emphasize all 3 dimensions
- Include performance expectations
- Be organized as progressions that support learning over multiple grades
- Attend to issues of diversity and equity



# Key Areas of Research

## Chapter 13

- Learning progressions
- Scientific and engineering practices
- Curricular and instructional materials
- Assessment
- Supporting teachers' learning
- Evaluation of the impact of standards



Let's pause for questions  
from the audience





## Major changes from July draft

- Re-organized chapters
- Added chapters on implementation, diversity and equity, and guidance for standards developers
- Expanded discussion of integrating the three dimensions
- Replaced “prototype learning progressions” with “grade-band endpoints”



## Next Steps

- Outreach and dissemination of the framework by the NRC
- State-led development of Next Generation Science Standards, coordinated by Achieve
- Progress on critical steps toward implementation

Free PDF version of *A Framework for K-12  
Science Education* is available at:  
[http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record\\_id=13165](http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=13165)



# Response from NSTA

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